

The following is a work in progress and is intended to be a printable quick reference for the venomous snakes of the world. There are a few areas in which common names are needed and various disputes occur due to the nature of such a list, and it will of course be continually changing and updated. And nearly all species have many common names, but tried it simple and hopefully one for each will suffice. I also did not include snakes such as Heterodon ( Hognoses), mostly because I have to draw the line somewhere.

**Disclaimer:** I am not a taxonomist, that being said, I did my best to try and put together an accurate list using every available resource. However, it must be made very clear that a list of this nature will always have disputes within, and THIS particular list is meant to reflect common usage instead of pioneering the field. I put this together at the request of several individuals new to the venomous endeavor, and after seeing some very blatant mislabels in the classifieds...I do hope it will be of some use, it prints out beautifully and I keep my personal copy in a three ring binder for quick access...I honestly thought I knew more than I did...LOL... to my surprise, I learned a lot while compiling this list and I hope you will as well when you use it...I also would like to thank the following people for their suggestions and much needed help: Dr.Wolfgang Wuster , Mark Oshea, and Dr. Brian Greg Fry.

Best wishes  
Sierra

## VENOMOUS SPECIES OF THE WORLD

COMPILED BY SIERRA

Kingdom: Animalia

Phylum: Chordata

Subphylum: Vertebrata

Class: Reptilia

Order: Squamata

Suborder: Serpentes

Superfamily: Xenophidia

**Families:** Atracaspidae

**Subfamily:** Atractaspidinae

Aparallactinae

Colubridae

Elapidae

**Subfamily:** Hydrophiidae

Viperidae

**Subfamily:** Azemiopinae

**Subfamily:** Crotalinae

**Subfamily:** Viperinae

**Subfamily:** Causiae

**Family** **Viperidae** (Vipers and Pit Vipers)

**Subfamily** **Azemiopinae**

*Azemiops*

**Subfamily** **Causinae**

*Causus*

**Subfamily** **Crotalinae** (Pit Vipers)

*Agkistrodon*

*Atropoides*

*Bothriechis*

*Bothriopsis*

*Bothrocophias*

*Bothrops*

*Calloselasma*

*Cerrophidion*

*Crotalus*

*Deinagkistrodon*

*Ermia*

*Gloydius*

*Hypnale*

*Lachesis*

*Ophryacus*

*Ovophis*

*Porthidium*

*Protobothrops*

*Sistrurus*

*Trimeresurus*

*Tropidolaemus*

**Subfamily** **Viperinae** (Pitless Vipers)

*Adenorhinos*

*Atheris*

*Bitis*

*Cerastes*

*Daboia*

*Echis*

*Eristicophis*

*Macrovipera*

*Montatheris*

*Proatheris*

*Pseudocerastes*

*Vipera*

Family **Elapidae** (cobras, coral snakes etc.)

<i>Aspidelaps</i>	<i>Elapsoidea</i>	<i>Micruroides</i>	<i>Pseudohaje</i>
<i>Boulengerina</i>	<i>Hemachatus</i>	<i>Micrurus</i>	<i>Walterinnesia</i>
<i>Bungarus</i>	<i>Hemibungarus</i>	<i>Naja</i>	
<i>Calliophis</i>	<i>Homoroselaps</i>	<i>Ophiophagus</i>	
<i>Dendroaspis</i>	<i>Maticora</i>	<i>Paranaja</i>	

Subfamily **Hydrophiinae**

(Australasian and marine Elapids)

<i>Acalyptophis</i>	<i>Elapognathus</i>	<i>Laticauda</i>	<i>Pseudechis</i>
<i>Acanthophis</i>	<i>Emydocephalus</i>	<i>Loveridgelaps</i>	<i>Pseudonaja</i>
<i>Aipysurus</i>	<i>Enhydrina</i>	<i>Micropechis</i>	<i>Rhinoplocephalus</i>
<i>Aspidomorphus</i>	<i>Ephalophis</i>	<i>Notechis</i>	<i>Salomonelaps</i>
<i>Astrotia</i>	<i>Furina</i>	<i>Ogmodon</i>	<i>Simoselaps</i>
<i>Austrelaps</i>	<i>Hemiaspis</i>	<i>Oxyuranus</i>	<i>Suta</i>
<i>Cacophis</i>	<i>Hoplocephalus</i>	<i>Pailsus</i>	<i>Thalassophina</i>
<i>Demansia</i>	<i>Hydrelaps</i>	<i>Parahydrophis</i>	<i>Thalassophis</i>
<i>Denisonia</i>	<i>Hydrophis</i>	<i>Parapistocalamus</i>	<i>Toxicocalamus</i>
<i>Disteira</i>	<i>Kerilia</i>	<i>Pelamis</i>	<i>Tropidechis</i>
<i>Drysdalia</i>	<i>Kolpophis</i>	<i>Praescutata</i>	<i>Vermicella</i>
<i>Echiopsis</i>	<i>Lapemis</i>		

Family **Atracaspidae**

(Mole vipers/Stiletto Snakes)

Subfamily **Atractaspidinae**

*Atractaspis*

Subfamily **Aparallactinae**

<i>Amblyodipsas</i>	<i>Macrelaps</i>
<i>Aparallactus</i>	<i>Polemon</i>
<i>Brachyophis</i>	<i>Xenocalamus</i>
<i>Chilorhinophis</i>	
<i>Hypoptophis</i>	
<i>Micrelaps</i>	
<i>Elapotinus</i>	

## Family **Colubridae**

(listing only the rear-fanged venomous snakes)

(The arrangement of Colubridae is currently suited to common usage, however, changes in the entire Family and subfamilies are inevitable in the future, thus changing this arrangement)

### Subfamily **Cloubrinae**

*Boiga*

*Dispholidus*

*Thelotornis*

### Subfamily **Natricinae**

*Rhabdophis*

### Subfamily **Psammophiinae**

*Malpolon*

### Subfamily **Xenodontinae**

*Hydrodynastes*

*Philodryas*

*Tachymenis*

## Family **Viperidae** (pit vipers and vipers)

### Subfamily **Azemiopinae**

#### **Azemiops**

*Azemiops fea* common name: **Fea's viper** Subspecies: none

### Subfamily **Crotalinae**(pit vipers)

#### **Agkistrodon**

*Agkistrodon bilineatus* Common name: **Cantils**

Subspecies:

*Agkistrodon bilineatus bilineatus* Common name: **Mexican Cantil**

*Agkistrodon bilineatus howardgloydi* Common name: **Costa Rican Cantil**

*Agkistrodon bilineatus lemosespinali* Common name:

*Agkistrodon bilineatus russeolus* Common name: **Yucatan Cantil**

## ***Agkistrodon contortrix***

Subspecies:

*Agkistrodon contortrix contortrix* Common name: Southern copperhead

*Agkistrodon contortrix mokasen* Common name: Northern copperhead

*Agkistrodon contortrix laticinctus* Common name: Broad-banded copperhead

*Agkistrodon contortrix phaeogaster* Common name: Osage copperhead

*Agkistrodon contortrix pictigaster* Common name: Transpecos copperhead

## ***Agkistrodon piscivorus***

Subspecies:

*Agkistrodon piscivorus conanti* Common name: Florida cottonmouth

*Agkistrodon piscivorus leucostoma* Common name: Western cottonmouth

*Agkistrodon piscivorus piscivorus* Common name: Eastern cottonmouth

*Agkistrodon taylori* Common name: Taylors cantil/Ornate Cantil

## ***Atropoides***

***Atropoides nummifer*** Common name: Jumping Pit Viper

Subspecies:

*Atropoides nummifer mexicanus* Common name: Mexican Jumping Pit Viper

*Atropoides nummifer nummifer* Common name: Jumping Pit Viper

*Atropoides nummifer occiduus* Common name: Western Jumping Pit Viper

***Atropoides olmec*** Common name -Olmecan Pit Viper- Subspecies: none

***Atropoides picadoi*** Common name Picado's Pit Viper Subspecies: none

## ***Bothriechis***

***Bothriechis aurifer*** Common name: Yellow-blotched Palm Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Bothriechis bicolor*** Common name: Guatemala Palm Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Bothriechis lateralis*** Common name: Coffee Palm Viper Subspecies: none

***Bothriechis marchi*** Common name: March's Palm Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Bothriechis nigroviridis*** Common name: Black-speckled Palm Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Bothriechis rowleyi*** Common name: Rowley's Palm Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Bothriechis schlegelii*** Common name: Eyelash Viper Subspecies: none

***Bothriechis supraciliaris***- Common name: Subspecies: none

***Bothriechis thalassinus***- Common name: Subspecies: none

## ***Bothriopsis*** ( Many authors regard species of this group as part of Bothrops)

***Bothriopsis bilineata*** Common name: Green Jararaca/Two striped Forest Pit viper

Subspecies:

*Bothriopsis bilineata bilineata* Common name:

*Bothriopsis bilineata smaragdina* Common name:

***Bothriopsis medusa*** Common name: Venezuela Forest Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Bothriopsis oligolepis*** Common name: Inca Forest Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Bothriopsis peruviana*** Common name: Peru Forest Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Bothriopsis pulchra*** Common name: **Ecuadorian/Andean Forest Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

***Bothriopsis punctata*** Common name: **Chocoan Forest Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

***Bothriopsis taeniata*** Common name: **Speckled Forest Pit Viper**

Subspecies:

***Bothriopsis taeniata taeniata*** Common name:

***Bothriopsis taeniata lichenosa*** Common name:

## **Bothrocophias**

***Bothrocophias campbelli*** Common name-**Dusky Lancehead** :Subspecies: none

***Bothrocophias hyoprora*** Common name-**Amazonian Hog-nosed pit viper** Subspecies: none

***Bothrocophias microphthalmus*** Common name: **Small-eyed Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrocophias myersi*** Common name: **Myer's Lancehead** Subspecies: none

## **Bothrops**

***Bothrops alcatraz*** Common name:**Alcatrazes Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops alternatus*** Common name: **Urutu** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops ammodytoides*** Common name: **Longnose Lancehead, Patagonian Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops andianus*** - Common name: **Andean Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops asper*** Common name: **Terciopelo, Barba Amarilla** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops atrox*** - Common name: **Common Lancehead, Fer-de-Lance** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops barnetti*** - Common name: **Barnett's Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops brazili*** -Common name: **Brazil's Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops cambelli***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Bothrops caribbaeus***-Common name: **Saint Lucia Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops colombianus***- Common name: **Colombian Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops colombiensis***- Common name: **Wolfgang's Lancehead** :0) Subspecies: none

***Bothrops cotiara*** - Common name: **Cotiara** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops erythromelas*** - Common name: **Caatinga Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops fonsecai*** - Common name: **Fonseca's Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops iglesiassi*** -Common name: **Sertao Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops insularis*** - Common name: **Golden Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops itapetiningae*** -Common name: **Sao Paulo Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops jararaca*** - Common name: **Jararaca** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops jararacussu*** -Common name: **Jararacussu**Subspecies: none

***Bothrops jonathani*** - Common name: **Jonathan's Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops lanceolatus*** - Common name: **Martinique Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops leucurus*** Common name: **Whitetail Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops lojanus*** -Common name: **Lojan Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops marajoensis*** -Common name: **Marajó Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops moojeni*** -Common name: **Brazilian Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops muriciensis***- Common name:

***Bothrops neuwiedi*** - Common name: **Jararaca Pintada, Neuwied's Lancehead**

Subspecies:

*Bothrops neuwiedi bolivianus*

*Bothrops neuwiedi diporus*

*Bothrops neuwiedi goyazensis*

*Bothrops neuwiedi lutzii*-Common name: **Lutz Lancehead**

*Bothrops neuwiedi matogrossensis*

*Bothrops neuwiedi meridionalis*

*Bothrops neuwiedi neuwiedi* Common name: **Neuwieds Lancehead**

*Bothrops neuwiedi paranaensis*

*Bothrops neuwiedi pauloensis*

*Bothrops neuwiedi piauhyensis*

*Bothrops neuwiedi pubescens*

*Bothrops neuwiedi urutu*

***Bothrops pictus*** - Common name: **Desert Lancehead**- Subspecies: none

***Bothrops pirajai*** -Common name: **Piraja's Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops roedingeri***-Common name: **Roedinger's Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops sanctaecrucis*** Common name: **Bolivian Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops venezuelensis*** -Common name: **Venezuela Lancehead** Subspecies: none

***Bothrops xanthogrammus***-Common name: **Copes Lancehead(may be syn. with B. asper)** Subspecies: none

## **Calloselasma**

***Calloselasma rhodostoma*** -Common name: **Malayan Pit Viper** Subspecies:none

## **Cerrophidion**

***Cerrophidion barbouri*** -Common name: **Barbour's Montane Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

***Cerrophidion godmani*** - Common name: **Godman's Montane Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

***Cerrophidion petlalcalensis***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Cerrophidion tzotzilorum*** -Common name: **Tzotzil Montane Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

## **Crotalus**

***Crotalus adamanteus*** Common name: **Eastern Diamondback Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus aquilus*** - Common name: **Queretaran Dusky/ Blotched Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus atrox*** Common name: **Western Diamondback Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus basiliscus*** - Common name: **Basilisk Rattlesnake/ Mexican West Coast Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus catalinensis*** -Common name: **Catalina Island Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus cerastes*** - Common name: **Sidewinder**

Subspecies:

*Crotalus cerastes cerastes* Common name: **Mojave Desert sidewinder**

*Crotalus cerastes cercobombus* Common name: **Sonoran Desert sidewinder**

*Crotalus cerastes laterorepens* Common name: Colorado Desert sidewinder

***Crotalus durissus*** Common name: Cascabel Rattlesnake

Subspecies:

*Crotalus durissus cascavella* Common name: Northeastern Brazilian rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus collineatus* Common name: Central Brazilian rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus culminatus* Common name: Northwestern Neotropical rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus cumanensis* Common name: Venezuelan rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus dryinas* Common name: Guianian rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus durissus* Common name: Neotropical rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus marajoensis* Common name: Marajoan rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus ruruima* Common name: Mt. Roraima rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus terrificus* Common name: South American rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus totonacus* Common name: Totonacan rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus trigonicus* Common name: Rupunini rattlesnake

*Crotalus durissus tzabcan* Common name: Yucatan Neotropical rattlesnake

***Crotalus enyo*** - Common name: Lower California Rattlesnake

Subspecies:

*Crotalus enyo cerralvensis* Common name: Cerralvo Island Diamond rattlesnake

*Crotalus enyo enyo* Common name: Baja California rattlesnake

*Crotalus enyo furvus* Common name: Rosario rattlesnake

***Crotalus horridus atricaudatus*** Common name: Canebrake rattlesnake Subspecies: none

***Crotalus horridus horridus*** Common name: Canebrake rattlesnake, Timber rattlesnake Subspecies: none (southern populations sometimes referred to as a separate subspecies, *C.h. atricaudatus*.)

***Crotalus intermedius*** Common name: Mexican Smallhead Rattlesnake

Subspecies:

*Crotalus intermedius gloydi* Common name: Oaxacan Small Headed rattlesnake

*Crotalus intermedius intermedius* Common name: Totalcan Small Headed rattlesnake

*Crotalus intermedius omiltemanus* Common name: Omilteman Small Headed rattlesnake

***Crotalus lannomi*** -Common name: Autlan Rattlesnake Subspecies: none

***Crotalus lepidus*** -common name: Rock rattlesnake

-Subspecies:

*Crotalus lepidus klauberi* Common name: Banded Rock rattlesnake

*Crotalus lepidus lepidus* Common name: Mottled Rock rattlesnake

*Crotalus lepidus maculosus* Common name: Durango Rock rattlesnake

*Crotalus lepidus morulus* Common name: Tamaulipan Rock rattlesnake

***Crotalus mitchelli*** Common name: speckled rattlesnake

Subspecies:

*Crotalus mitchellii angelensis* Common name: Angel de la Guarda Island Speckled rattlesnake-Sometimes recognised as a separate species(highly questionable in my view-WW)

*Crotalus mitchellii mitchellii* Common name: San Lucan Speckled rattlesnake



*Crotalus mitchellii muertensis* Common name: **El Muerto Island rattlesnake**- Sometimes recognised as a separate species(highly questionable in my view-WW)

*Crotalus mitchellii pyrrhus* Common name: **Southwestern Speckled rattlesnake**

*Crotalus mitchellii stephensi* Common name: **Panamint rattlesnake**

***Crotalus molossus*** Common name: **Black Tailed Rattlesnake**

Subspecies:

*Crotalus molossus estebanensis* Common name: **San Esteban Island Blacktail rattlesnake**- Sometimes recognised as a separate species(highly questionable in my view-WW)

*Crotalus molossus molossus* Common name: **Northern Blacktail rattlesnake**

*Crotalus molossus nigrescens* Common name: **Mexican Blacktail rattlesnake**

*Crotalus molossus oaxacus* Common name: **Oaxacan Blacktail rattlesnake**

***Crotalus polystictus*** -Common name: **Mexican Lancehead Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus pricei***

Subspecies:

*Crotalus pricei pricei* Common name: **Western Twin Spotted rattlesnake**

*Crotalus pricei miquihuanus* Common name: **Eastern Twin Spotted rattlesnake**

***Crotalus pusillus*** -Common name: **Tancitaran Dusky Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus ruber*** Common name: **Red Rattlesnake**

Subspecies:

*Crotalus ruber ruber* Common name: **Red Diamond rattlesnake**

*Crotalus ruber lorenzoensis* Common name: **San Lorenzo Island Diamond rattlesnake**- Sometimes recognised as a separate species(highly questionable in my view-WW)

*Crotalus ruber lucasensis* Common name: **San Lucan Island Diamond rattlesnake**

***Crotalus scutulatus*** Common name: **Mojave (Green) Rattlesnake**

Subspecies:

*Crotalus scutulatus salvini* Common name: **Humantlan rattlesnake**

*Crotalus scutulatus scutulatus* Common name: **Mojave rattlesnake**

***Crotalus stejnegeri*** - Common name: **Longtail Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus tigris*** -Common name: **Tiger Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus tortugensis*** - Common name: **Tortuga Island Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus transversus*** - Common name: **Cross-banded Mountain Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus triseriatus*** Common name:

Subspecies:

*Crotalus triseriatus armstrongi* Common name: **Mexican Dusky rattlesnake**

*Crotalus triseriatus triseriatus* Common name: **Central Plateau Dusky rattlesnake**

***Crotalus unicolor*** Common name: **Aruba Island Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none

***Crotalus vegrandis*** -Common name: **Uracoan Rattlesnake** Subspecies: none(ssp. Of durissus???)

***Crotalus viridis*** – Common name: **western rattlesnake**(Taxonomy of *C.viridis* remains

unresolved???) Remains in a state of flux. Recognising *oreganus* (for the western forms) and *viridis* (for the eastern forms) as separate species is probably above debate by now.

Subspecies:

*Crotalus viridis abyssus* Common name: Grand canyon rattlesnake probably syn. of *C. oreganus lutosus*

*Crotalus viridis caliginis* Common name: Coronado Island rattlesnake—syn. of *C. oreganus helleri*

*Crotalus viridis cerberus* Common name: Arizona black rattlesnake—full species status???

*Crotalus viridis concolor* Common name: Midget faded rattlesnake—full species status???

*Crotalus viridis helleri* Common name: South pacific rattlesnake—full species status???

*Crotalus viridis lutosus* Common name: Great basin rattlesnake

*Crotalus viridis nuntius* Common name: Hopi rattlesnake—syn. of *C. v. viridis*

*Crotalus viridis oreganus* Common name: North pacific rattlesnake—full species status???

*Crotalus viridis viridis* Common name: Praire rattlesnake

***Crotalus willardi*** Common name: Ridgenose rattlesnake

Subspecies:

*Crotalus willardi amabilis* Common name: Del Nido Ridgenose rattlesnake

*Crotalus willardi meridionalis* Common name: Southern Ridgenose rattlesnake

*Crotalus willardi obscurus* Common name: New Mexican Ridgenose rattlesnake

*Crotalus willardi silus* Common name: Western Chihuahuan Ridgenose rattlesnake

*Crotalus willardi willardi* Common name: Arizona Ridgenose rattlesnake

## **Deinagkistrodon**

***Deinagkistrodon acutus*** -Common name: Chinese Moccasin/Snorkel nose viper Subspecies: none

## **Ermia**

***Ermia mangshanensis***-Common name: Mount Mang Pitviper, Iron-head snake :Subspecies: none

## **Gloydus**

***Gloydus blomhoffi*** Common name: Mamushi

Subspecies:

*Gloydus blomhoffii blomhoffii* Common name: Mamushi

*Gloydus blomhoffii brevicaudus*

*Gloydus blomhoffii dubitatus*

*Gloydus blomhoffii siniticus* Common name: Yangtze Mamushi

***Gloydus halys*** -Common name: Halys Pit Viper, Siberian Pit viper

Subspecies:

*Gloydus halys affinis*

*Gloydus halys boehmei*

*Gloydus halys caraganus*

*Gloydus halys caucasicus*

*Gloydus halys cognatus*

*Gloydus halys halys* Common name: Siberian Pit Viper

*Gloydus halys mogoi*

*Gloydus halys liupanensis*

*Gloydus halys intermedius*

***Gloydus himalayanus***-Common name: Himalayan pit viper: Subspecies: none

***Gloydus intermedius*** -Common name: Central Asian Pit viper

Subspecies:

*Gloydius intermedius intermedius* Common name: **Asian Pit viper**

*Gloydius intermedius caucasicus*

*Gloydius intermedius stejnegeri*

***Gloydius monticola***- Common name: **Likiang Pit viper** :Subspecies: none

***Gloydius saxatilis***-Common name: **Rock Mamushi, Sanganku Mamushi** :Subspecies: none

***Gloydius shedaoensis***-Common name:**Snake Island Mamushi, Shedao Mamushi** Subspecies: none

***Gloydius strauchi***-Common name: **Tibetan Mamushi** Subspecies: none

***Gloydius tsushimaensis***- Common name: **Tsushima Mamushi** Subspecies: none

***Gloydius ussuriensis***-Common name: **Ussuri Mamushi** Subspecies: none

## **Hypnale**

***Hypnale hypnale***- Common name: **Hump-nosed Moccasin** Subspecies: none

***Hypnale nepa*** -Common name: **Sri Lanka Humpnose Viper** Subspecies: none

***Hypnale walli*** Common name: **Wall's Humpnose Viper** Subspecies: none

## **Lachesis**

***Lachesis melanocephala*** Common name: **Costa Rican/Black-headed Bushmaster** Subspecies: none

***Lachesis muta*** - Common name: **South American Bushmaster, Amazonian Bushmaster**  
Subspecies:

*Lachesis muta muta* Common name: **South American Bushmaster, Matabuey**

*Lachesis muta rhombeata* Common name: **Atlantic Coastal Bushmaster**

***Lachesis stenophrys*** Common name: **Central American Bushmaster** Subspecies: none

## **Ophryacus**

***Ophryacus melanurus***-Common name: **Black-tailed Montane PitViper** Subspecies: none

***Ophryacus undulatus*** -Common name: **Mexican Horned Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

## **Ovophis**

***Ovophis chaseni*** - Common name: **Mount Kinabalu Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

***Ovophis monticola*** - Common name: **Chinese Mountain Pit Viper**

Subspecies:

*Ovophis monticola convictus*

*Ovophis monticola monticola* Common name: **Mountain Pit Viper**

*Ovophis monticola makazayazaya*

*Ovophis monticola orientalis*

*Ovophis monticola zhaokentangi*

*Ovophis monticola zayuensis* Common name: **Tibetan Mountain Pit Viper**

***Ovophis okinavensis*** - Common name:**Ryukyu Island Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

***Ovophis tonkinensis***-Common name: **Tonking Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

## **Porthidium**

***Porthidium dunnii*** Common name: **Dunn's Hognose Viper** Subspecies: none

***Porthidium hespere*** - Common name: **Western Hognose Viper** Subspecies: none

***Porthidium lansbergii*** Common name: **Lansberg Hognose Pit Viper**

Subspecies:

*Porthidium lansbergii arcosae*

*Porthidium lansbergii hutmanni*

*Porthidium lansbergii lansbergii* Common name: **Lansberg's Hognose Pit Viper**

*Porthidium lansbergii rozei*

***Porthidium nasutum*** -Common name: **Hognosed Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

***Porthidium ophryomegas*** -Common name: **Slender Hognose Viper** Subspecies: none

***Porthidium volcanicum***- Common name: Subspecies: none

***Porthidium yucatanicum*** Common name: **Yucatán Hognose Viper** Subspecies: none

## **Protobothrops**

***Protobothrops elegans*** -Common name: **Sakishima Habu** Subspecies: none

***Protobothrops flavoviridis*** Common name:

Subspecies:

*Protobothrops flavoviridis flavoviridis* Common name: **Habu**

*Protobothrops flavoviridis tinkhami*

***Protobothrops jerdonii*** Common name: **Jerdon's pit viper**

Subspecies:

*Protobothrops jerdonii jerdonii*

*Protobothrops jerdonii meridionalis*

*Protobothrops jerdonii xanthomelas* **Vietnamese tree viper**

***Protobothrops kaulbacki***-Common name: **Chinese habu, Taiwanese pit viper** Subspecies: none

***Protobothrops mucrosquamatus*** Common name: **Chinese slender habu, Formosan Habu** Subspecies: none

***Protobothrops strigatus*** -Common name: **Horseshoe Pit viper** Subspecies: none

***Protobothrops tokarensis***- Common name: **Xiangcheng Pit viper, Xiangcheng Iron head snake**

Subspecies: none

## **Sistrurus**

***Sistrurus catenatus*** Common name: **Massasauga**

Subspecies:

*Sistrurus catenatus catenatus* Common name: **Eastern Massasauga**

*Sistrurus catenatus edwardsi* Common name: **Desert Massasauga**

*Sistrurus catenatus tergeminus* Common name: **Western Massasauga**

***Sistrurus miliarius*** Common name: **Pygmy rattlesnake**

Subspecies:

*Sistrurus miliarius barbouri* Common name: Dusky pygmy rattlesnake  
*Sistrurus miliarius miliarius* Common name: Carolina pygmy rattlesnake  
*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* Common name: Western pygmy rattlesnake  
***Sistrurus ravus*** - Common name: Mexican Massasauga

Subspecies:

*Sistrurus ravus brunneus* Common name: Oaxacan Pigmy rattlesnake  
*Sistrurus ravus exiguus* Common name: Guerreran Pigmy rattlesnake  
*Sistrurus ravus lutescens* Common name:  
*Sistrurus ravus ravus* Common name: Central Plateau Pigmy rattlesnake

## **Triceratolepidophis**

***Triceratolepidophis sieversorum*** Common name: ? Subspecies: none

## **Trimeresurus**

***Trimeresurus albolabris*** Common name: White-lipped Tree Viper

Subspecies:

*Trimeresurus albolabris albolabris*

***Trimeresurus andersonii*** -Common name: Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus borneensis*** -Common name: Borneo Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus brongersmai*** - Common name: Brongersma's Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus cantori*** Common name: Cantor's Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus cornutus*** - Common name: Horned Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus erythrurus*** - Common name: Redtail Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus fasciatus*** Common name: Banded Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus flavomaculatus*** Common name: Habu

Subspecies:

*Trimeresurus flavomaculatus flavomaculatus* Common name: Philippine Pit Viper

*Trimeresurus flavomaculatus halieus*

*Trimeresurus flavomaculatus mcgregori* Common name: McGregor's Pit Viper

***Trimeresurus gracilis*** -Common name: Kikuchi Habu Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus gramineus*** - Common name: Common Bamboo Viper Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus gumprechtii***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus hageni*** Common name: Indonesian Pit Viper Subspecies: none

***Trimeresurus insularis***

*Trimeresurus kanburiensis* Common name: **Kanburi Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus karanshahi* –Common name: Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus labialis* - Common name: **Island Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus macgregori* Common name: **Phillippine tree viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus macrolepis* Common name: **Large-scaled Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus macrops* Common name: **Kramer's Pit Viper/Big eyed tree viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus malabaricus* Common name: **Malabarian Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus malcolmi*-Common name: **?** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus medoensis* Common name: **Green Bamboo Leaf Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus popeiorum* - Common name: **Popes Tree Viper**

Subspecies:

*Trimeresurus popeiorum barati*

*Trimeresurus popeiorum popeiorum*

*Trimeresurus popeiorum sabahi*

*Trimeresurus puniceus* Common name: **Ashy Pit Viper/Flat nose viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus purpureomaculatus* Common name: **Mangrove Viper/purple spotted pitviper**  
Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus schultzei* Common name: **Schultze's Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus septentrionalis* Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus stejnegeri* Common name: **Chinese Green Tree Viper**

Subspecies:

*Trimeresurus stejnegeri chenbihuii*

*Trimeresurus stejnegeri kodairai*

*Trimeresurus stejnegeri makii*

*Trimeresurus sumatranus* Common name: **Sumatra Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus tibetanus* - Common name: **Tibetan Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus trigonocephalus* Common name: **Ceylon Pit Viper/Sri Lanken palm viper** Subspecies:  
none

*Trimeresurus venustus* Common name: **Kanburi pitviper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus vogeli* –Common name: **Vogels Green Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus xiangchengensis* Common name: **Szechwan Pit Viper** Subspecies: none

*Trimeresurus yunnanensis*-Common name: Subspecies: none

## *Tropidolaemus*

*Tropidolaemus huttoni*-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Tropidolaemus wagleri*** common name: **Waglers palm viper**

Subspecies:

*Tropidolaemus wagleri alboviridis*

*Tropidolaemus wagleri subannulatus*

*Tropidolaemus wagleri wagleri*

SubFamily **Viperinae** (pitless vipers)

## **Adenorhinos**

### **Atheris**

***Atheris acuminata*** common name: **Acuminate Bush Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atheris broadleyi*** common name: **Broadley's Bush Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atheris barbouri*** Common name: **Uzungwe Mountain Bush Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atheris ceratophora*** common name: **Horned Bush viper** Subspecies: none

***Atheris chlorechis*** common name: **Western Bush Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atheris desaixi*** common name: **Mount Kenya Bush Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atheris hirsuta*** common name: **Bush Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atheris hispida*** common name: **Hairy Bush Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atheris katangensis*** common name: **Katanga mt. Bush Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atheris nitschei*** common name: **Great Lakes Bush Viper(Sedge Viper)** Subspecies: none

***Atheris rungweensis***—common name: **Rungwe Bush Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atheris squamigera*** common name: **Variable Bush Viper**

Subspecies:

*Atheris squamiger squamiger* common name: **Green Bush Viper**

*Atheris squamiger robustus*

***Atheris subocularis*** **Southwest Cameroon Bush Viper** Subspecies: none

### **Bitis**

***Bitis albanica*** common name: **Albany adder** Subspecies: none

***Bitis arietans*** Common name: **Cape Puff Adder**

Subspecies:

*Bitis arietans arietans*

*Bitis arietans somalica* Common name: **Somali Puff Adder**

***Bitis armata*** Common name: **Southern Adder** Subspecies: none

***Bitis atropos*** Common name: **Berg Adder**



Subspecies:

*Bitis atropos atropos*  
*Bitis atropos unicolor*

***Bitis caudalis*** Common name: **Horned Adder** Subspecies: none

***Bitis cornuta*** Common name: **Many-horned Adder** Subspecies: none

***Bitis gabonica*** Common name: **Gaboon Adder/Viper**

Subspecies:

*Bitis gabonica gabonica* Common name: **East African Gaboon Adder/Viper**  
*Bitis gabonica rhinoceros* Common name: **West African Gaboon Adder/Viper**

***Bitis heraldica*** Common name: **Bocage's Horned Adder** Subspecies: none

***Bitis inornata*** Common name: **Plain Mountain Adder** Subspecies: none

***Bitis nasicornis*** - Common name: **Rhinoceros Viper** Subspecies: none

***Bitis parviocula*** Common name: **Ethiopia Viper** Subspecies: none

***Bitis peringueyi*** Common name: **Peringuey's Adder, Dwarf Puff Adder** Subspecies: none

***Bitis rubida*** Common name: **Red Adder** Subspecies: none

***Bitis schneideri*** Common name: **Namaqua Dwarf Adder** Subspecies: none

***Bitis worthingtoni*** Common name: **Kenya Horned Viper** Subspecies: none

***Bitis xeropaga*** Common name: **Desert Mountain Adder** Subspecies: none

Subfamily **Causinae**

## **Causus**

***Causus bilineatus*** Common name: **Two-lined Night Adder** Subspecies: none

***Causus defilippii*** Common name: **Snouted Night Adder** Subspecies: none

***Causus lichtensteinii***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Causus maculatus*** Common name: **Spotted Night Adder** Subspecies: none

***Causus resimus*** - Common name: **Green Night Adder** Subspecies: none

***Causus rhombeatus*** - Common name: **Common Or Rhombic Night Adder** Subspecies: none

## **Cerastes**

***Cerastes cerastes*** Common name: **Desert Horned Viper/Sidwinder**

Subspecies:

*Cerastes cerastes cerastes* Common name: **Sahara Horned Viper**  
*Cerastes cerastes hoofieni*



***Cerastes gasperettii*** Common name:

Subspecies:

*Cerastes gasperetti mendelsohni*

*Cerastes gasperettii gasperettii* Common name: **Arabian Horned Viper**

***Cerastes vipera*** Common name: **Sahara Sand Viper** Subspecies: none

## **Daboia**

***Daboia deserti*** –Common name: Subspecies: none

***Daboia mauritanica***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Daboia palaestinae*** Common name: **Palestine Viper** Subspecies: none

***Daboia russelii*** -Common name: **Russels Viper**

Subspecies:

*Daboia russellii russellii*

*Daboia russellii siamensis*

## **Echis**

***Echis carinatus***Common name: **Saw-scaled Viper, African Carpet Viper/Israeli Saw-scaled Viper**

Subspecies:

*Echis carinatus astolae*

*Echis carinatus carinatus*Common name: **Indian Carpet Viper**

*Echis carinatus sinhaleyus*

*Echis carinatus multisquamatus*

***Echis coloratus*** Common name: **Palestine Saw-scaled Viper** Subspecies:n

***Echis hughesi*** Common name: **Hughes' Saw-scaled Viper** Subspecies: none

***Echis jogeri*** Common name: **Joger's Saw-scaled Viper** Subspecies: none

***Echis leucogaster*** Common name: **Roman's Saw-scaled Viper, White Bellied Carpet viper** Subspecies: none

***Echis megalocephalus*** Common name: **Cherlin's Saw-scaled Viper** Subspecies: none

***Echis multisquamatus***- Common name: **Central Asian Saw-scaled viper** Subspecies: none

***Echis ocellatus*** Common name: **West African Saw-scaled Viper** Subspecies: none

***Echis pyramidum*** Common name: **Egyptian Saw-scaled Viper/Carpet viper**

Subspecies:

*Echis pyramidum pyramidum* Common name: **East African carpet viper**

*Echis pyramidum aliaborri* Common name: **Red carpet viper**

*Echis pyramidum leakeyi*

*Echis pyramidum lucidus*

***Echis sochurecki***-Common name: **Sochureks Saw scaled/carpet viper(may or may not have full species status)** Subspecies: none

## **Eristicophis**

***Eristicophis macmahoni*** Common name: **McMahons Desert Viper** Subspecies: none

## **Macrovipera**

***Macrovipera lebetina*** Common name: **Levantine Viper**

Subspecies:

*Macrovipera lebetina lebetina*

*Macrovipera lebetina cernovi*

*Macrovipera lebetina obtusa*

*Macrovipera lebetina peilei* [questionable subspecies]

*Macrovipera lebetina transmediterranea*

*Macrovipera lebetina turanica*

***Macrovipera schweizeri***-Common name: Subspecies: none

## **Montatheris**

***Montatheris hindii*** Common name: **Montane Viper** Subspecies: none

## **Proatheris**

***Proatheris superciliaris*** common name: **Lowland swamp viper** Subspecies: none

## **Pseudocerastes**

***Pseudocerastes fieldi*** Common name: **Field's Horned Viper** Subspecies: none

***Pseudocerastes persicus*** Common name: **Perisan Horned Viper** Subspecies: none

## **Vipera**

***Vipera albizona***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Vipera ammodytes*** Common name: **Nose-horned Viper**

Subspecies:

*Vipera ammodytes ammodytes*

*Vipera ammodytes gregorwallneri* (status questionable)

*Vipera ammodytes meridionalis*

*Vipera ammodytes montandoni* **European Longnose Viper**

*Vipera ammodytes ruffoi*

***Vipera aspis*** Common name: **Asp Viper**

Subspecies:

*Vipera aspis aspis*

*Vipera aspis atra* Common name: **Black Blotched meadow Viper**

*Vipera aspis francisciredi* Common name: **Italian adder**

*Vipera aspis hugyi*

*Vipera aspis zinnikeri* Common name: **Pyrenees mountain adder**

***Vipera barani*** Common name: **Turkish Viper** Subspecies: none

***Vipera berus*** Common name: **Adder, Northern Viper**

Subspecies:

*Vipera berus berus*

*Vipera berus bosniensis*

***Vipera bornmuelleri*** Common name: **Lebanon Viper** Subspecies: none

***Vipera darevskii*** Common name: **Darevsky's Viper** Subspecies: none

***Vipera dinniki*** Common name: **Dinnik's Viper** Subspecies: none

***Vipera eriwanensis***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Vipera kaznakovi*** Common name: **Caucasus Viper** Subspecies: none

***Vipera latastei*** Common name: **Lataste's Viper**

Subspecies:

*Vipera latastei latastei*

*Vipera latastei gaditana* **Heulva Sand Adder**

***Vipera latifii*** Common name: **Latifi's Viper** Subspecies: none

***Vipera lotievi*** –Common name: Subspecies: none

***Vipera magnifica***- Common name: Subspecies: none

***Vipera monticola*** Common name: **Mountain Viper** Subspecies: none

***Vipera nikolskii*** Common name: **Nikolsky's Viper/Russian Black Viper** Subspecies: none

***Vipera orlovi***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Vipera pontica*** Common name: **Black Sea Viper** Subspecies: none

***Vipera raddei*** Common name: **Caucasus Viper**

Subspecies:

*Vipera raddei raddei*

*Vipera raddei kurdistanica*

***Vipera renardi*** –Common name: Subspecies: none

***Vipera sachalinensis***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Vipera seoanei*** Common name: **Portugese Viper**

Subspecies:

*Vipera seoanei seoanei*

*Vipera seoanei cantabrica*

***Vipera transcaucasiana*** –Common name: Subspecies: none

***Vipera ursinii*** Common name: **Meadow Viper, Orsinis Viper**

Subspecies:

*Vipera ursinii anatolica* (status unclear)

*Vipera ursinii ebneri* (status unclear)

*Vipera ursinii graeca* (status unclear)

*Vipera ursinii macrops* (status unclear)

*Vipera ursinii moldavica*

*Vipera ursinii rakosiensis*

*Vipera ursinii ursinii*

*Vipera ursinii wettsteini*

***Vipera wagneri*** Common name: **Wagner's Viper/Ocellated Mt. Vipers** Subspecies: none

***Vipera xanthina*** Common name: **Coastal/Ottoman Viper** Subspecies: none

## Family *Elapidae* (cobras, coral snakes etc.)

### *Aspidelaps-*

#### *Aspidelaps lubricus*

Subspecies:

*Aspidelaps lubricus cowlesi* Common name: **Northern Coral Cobra**

*Aspidelaps lubricus infuscatus* Common name: **Nambian Coral Cobra**

*Aspidelaps lubricus lubricus* Common name: **Coral cobra**

***Aspidelaps scutatus*** Common name: **Shield nosed Cobras**

Subspecies:

*Aspidelaps scutatus bachrani* Common name: **Shield nosed Cobras**

*Aspidelaps scutatus fulafulus* Common name: **Eastern Shield nosed Cobras**

*Aspidelaps scutatus intermedius* Common name: **Intermediate Shield nosed Cobras**

*Aspidelaps scutatus scutatus* Common name: **Shield nosed Cobras**

### *Boulengerina*

***Boulengerina annulata*** Common name: **Ringed Water Cobra**

Subspecies:

*Boulengerina annulata annulata* Common name: **Banded Water Cobra**

*Boulengerina annulata stormsi* Common name: **Storms Water Cobra**

***Boulengerina christyi*** Common name: **Christy's Water Cobra** Subspecies: none

### *Bungarus*

***Bungarus andamanensis*** Common name: **South Andaman Krait** Subspecies: none

***Bungarus bungaroides*** Common name: **Northeastern Hill Krait** Subspecies: none

***Bungarus caeruleus*** Common name: **Indian Krait/Blue Krait** Subspecies: none

***Bungarus candidus*** Common name: **Blue Krait** Subspecies: none

***Bungarus ceylonicus*** Common name: **Ceylon Krait**

Subspecies:

*Bungarus ceylonicus karavala*

*Bungarus ceylonicus ceylonicus*

***Bungarus fasciatus*** Common name: **Banded Krait** Subspecies: none

***Bungarus flaviceps*** Common name: **Red-headed Krait**

Subspecies:

*Bungarus flaviceps flaviceps*

*Bungarus flaviceps baluensis*

***Bungarus lividus*** Common name: **Lesser Black Krait** Subspecies: none

***Bungarus magnimaculatus*** Common name: **Burmese Krait** Subspecies: none

***Bungarus multicinctus*** Common name: **Many-banded Krait**

Subspecies:

*Bungarus multicinctus multicinctus*

*Bungarus multicinctus wanghaotingi*

***Bungarus niger*** Common name: **Greater Black Krait** Subspecies: none

***Bungarus sindanus*** Common name: **Sind Krait**

Subspecies:

*Bungarus sindanus razai*

*Bungarus sindanus walli*

*Bungarus sindanus sindanus*

## **Calliophis**

***Calliophis beddomei***-Common name: **Beddome's Coral snake** Subspecies: none

***Calliophis bibroni*** Common name: **Bibron's Coral Snake** Subspecies: none

***Calliophis calligaster*** Common name: **Red bellied Coral snake**

Subspecies:

*Calliophis calligaster calligaster*

*Calliophis calligaster gemiannulis*

*Calliophis calligaster mcclungi*

***Calliophis gracilis*** Common name: **Gray Coral Snake, Slender coral snake, Spotted Coral snake** Subspecies: none

***Calliophis kelloggi*** Common name: Kellogg's Coral Snake Subspecies: none

***Calliophis macclellandi*** Common name: Macclelland's Coral snake

Subspecies:

*Calliophis macclellandi iwasakii* Common name: Iwasaki's Coral snake

*Calliophis macclellandi swinoei* Common name: Taiwan Coral snake

*Calliophis macclellandi swinhoei* Common name: Red ringed snake

*Calliophis macclellandi univirgatus* Common name:

***Calliophis maculiceps*** Common name: Small-spotted Coral Snake

Subspecies:

*Calliophis maculiceps atrofrenalis*

*Calliophis maculiceps hughi*

*Calliophis maculiceps maculiceps*

*Calliophis maculiceps michaelis*

*Calliophis maculiceps smithi*

***Calliophis melanurus*** Common name: Sri Lanken Coral snake, Black tailed coral snake

Subspecies:

*Calliophis melanurus sinhaleyus*

*Calliophis melanurus nigrescens*

***Calliophis nigrescens*** Common name: Indian Coral Snake, Striped Coral snake Subspecies: none

## ***Dendroaspis***

***Dendroaspis angusticeps*** Common name: Eastern Green Mamba Subspecies: none

***Dendroaspis jamesoni*** Common name: Jamesons Mamba

Subspecies:

*Dendroaspis jamesoni jamesoni* Common name: Jamesons Mamba

*Dendroaspis jamesoni kaimosae* Common name: East African Jamesons Mamba

***Dendroaspis polylepis*** Common name: Black Mamba

Subspecies:

*Dendroaspis polylepis polylepis*

*Dendroaspis polylepis antinori*

***Dendroaspis viridis*** Common name: Western Green Mamba— Subspecies: none

## ***Elapsoidea***

***Elapsoidea broadleyi***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Elapsoidea chelazzii*** Common name: Somali Garter Snake Subspecies: none

***Elapsoidea guentherii***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Elapsoidea laticincta*** Common name: **Werner's Garter Snake** Subspecies: none

***Elapsoidea loveridgei*** Common name: **Loveridge's Garter Snake**

Subspecies:

*Elapsoidea loveridgei colleti*

*Elapsoidea loveridgei loveridgei*

*Elapsoidea loveridgei multicincta*

***Elapsoidea nigra*** Common name: **Black Garter Snake** Subspecies: none

***Elapsoidea semiannulata*** Common name: **Boulenger's Garter Snake**

Subspecies:

*Elapsoidea semiannulata boulengeri*

*Elapsoidea semiannulata moebiusi*

*Elapsoidea semiannulata semiannulata*

***Elapsoidea sundevallii*** Common name: **Sundevall's Garter snake**

Subspecies:

*Elapsoidea sundevallii decosteri* Common name: **De Coster's Garter snake**

*Elapsoidea sundevallii fitsimonsi* Common name: **Kalahari garter Snake**

*Elapsoidea sundevallii longicauda* Common name: **Long tailed Garter Snake**

*Elapsoidea sundevallii media* Common name: **Highveld Garter Snake**

*Elapsoidea sundevallii sundevallii* Common name: **Natal Garter Snake**

***Elapsoidea trapei*** Common name: Subspecies: none

## **Hemachatus**

***Hemachatus haemachatus*** common name: **Rinkals cobra**- Subspecies: none

## **Hemibungarus**

***Hemibungarus hatori***-Common name: **Taiwan Striped Coral snake** Subspecies: none

***Hemibungarus japonicus*** common name: **Japanese coral snake**

Subspecies:

*Hemibungarus japonicus boettgeri* common name: **Okinawa coral snake**

*Hemibungarus japonicus japonicus* common name: **Amami coral snake**

*Hemibungarus japonicus takarai* common name: **Takara's coral snake**

***Hemibungarus sauteri***-Common name: **Asian, Sauter's, Striped coral snake** Subspecies: none

## **Homoroselaps**

***Homoroselaps dorsalis*** Common name-**Striped Harelquin snake**— Subspecies: none

***Homoroselaps lacteus***- Common name: **Spotted Harelquin snake**— Subspecies: none

## **Maticora**

***Maticora bivirgata*** Common name: **Blue Malaysian Coral Snake**

Subspecies:

*Maticora bivirgata flaviceps*

*Maticora bivirgata bivirgata*

*Maticora bivirgata tetrataenia*

***Maticora intestinalis*** Common name: **Banded Malaysian Coral Snake**

Subspecies:

*Maticora intestinalis intestinalis*

*Maticora intestinalis lineata*

*Maticora intestinalis bilineata*

*Maticora intestinalis everetti*

*Maticora intestinalis philippina*

*Maticora intestinalis suluensis*

*Maticora intestinalis thepassi*

## **Micruroides**

***Micruroides euryxanthus*** Common name:

Subspecies:

*Micruroides euryxanthus australis*

*Micruroides euryxanthus euryxanthus* **Arizona Coral snake**

*Micruroides euryxanthus neglectus*

## **Micrurus**

***Micrurus albicinctus***- Common name: **White-banded Coral Snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus alleni*** Common name: **Allen's Coral Snake, Costa Rican Coral snake, Arrowheaded Coral**

Subspecies:

*Micrurus alleni alleni*

*Micrurus alleni richardi*

*Micrurus alleni yatesi*

***Micrurus altirostris***-Common name: **Short tailed coral snake, Many Banded Coral** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus ancoralis*** Common name: **Regal Coral Snake**

Subspecies:

*Micrurus ancoralis jani* Common name: **Jan's/Choco Anchor Coral Snake**

*Micrurus ancoralis ancoralis* Common name: **Ecuadorian Anchor Coral Snake**

***Micrurus annellatus*** Common name: **Annellated Coral Snake**

Subspecies:

*Micrurus annellatus annellatus* Common name: **Common Annellated Coral Snake**

*Micrurus annellatus balzanii* Common name: **Balzans/Yungas Coral Snake**

*Micrurus annellatus bolivianus* Common name: **Bolivian Coral Snake**

***Micrurus averyi*** Common name: **Black-headed Coral Snake/Avery's Coral snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus baliocoryphus***- Common name: **Souther/Shorttailed Coral Snake, Mesopotamian Coral**

Subspecies: none

***Micrurus bernadi***-Common name: **Blotched Coral snake, Bernard's Coral snake, Saddled Coral snake**

Subspecies: none

***Micrurus bocourti*** Common name: **Ecuador Coral Snake, Bocourt's Coral snake, False Triad Coral snake**

Subspecies: none

***Micrurus bogerti*** Common name: **Bogert's Coral Snake, Coastal coral snake** Subspecies: none



***Micrurus brasiliensis*** Common name: **Brazilian Short-tailed coral snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus browni*** Common name: **Brown's Coral Snake, Sierra Madre Coral snake** Subspecies: none

Subspecies:

*Micrurus browni browni* Common name: **Common Sierra Madre Coral Snake**

*Micrurus browni importunus* Common name: **Antigua Basin Coral Snake**

*Micrurus browni taylori* Common name: **Taylor's Coral Snake, Acapulco Coral Snake**

***Micrurus catamayensis*** Common name: **Catamayo Coral Snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus ccircinalis*** Common name: **Circled Coral Snake, Small Coral Snake, Trinidad Northern Coral Snake**

Subspecies: none

***Micrurus clarki*** Common name: **Clark's Coral Snake**

Subspecies: none

***Micrurus collaris*** Common name: **Guyana Blackback Coral Snake** (these may be placed in *Leptomicurus*, however the phylogenetic evidence to date suggests that they should be in *Micrurus*)

Subspecies:

*Leptomicrurus collaris collaris*

*Leptomicrurus collaris breviventris*

***Micrurus corallinus*** Common name: **Painted Coral Snake**

Subspecies: none

***Micrurus decoratus*** Common name: **Brazilian Coral Snake, Decorated Coral snake**

Subspecies: none

***Micrurus diana-*** Common name: **Diana's Coral Snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus diastema*** Common name: **Variable Coral Snake, Atlantic Coral snake, Diastema Coral Snake**

Subspecies:

*Micrurus diastema diastema* Common name: **Veracruz Coral Snake**

*Micrurus diastema aglaeope* Common name: **Splendid Coral Snake**

*Micrurus diastema alienus* Common name: **Yucatan Coral Snake**

*Micrurus diastema affinis* Common name: **Speckled Coral Snake, Yucatecan Coral Snake**

*Micrurus diastema apiatus* Common name: **Spotted Nose Coral Snake, Ringed Coral Snake**

*Micrurus diastema macdougalli* Common name: **MacDougall's Coral Snake**

*Micrurus diastema sapperi* Common name: **Sapper's Variable Coral Snake, Irregular Coral Snake**

***Micrurus dissoleucus*** Common name: **Pigmy Coral Snake, Candelilla**

Subspecies:

*Micrurus dissoleucus Dissoleucus* Common name: **Venezuelan Pigmy Coral Snake**

*Micrurus dissoleucus dunnii* Common name: **Panama Pigmy Coral Snake, Dunn's Pigmy Coral Snake**

*Micrurus dissoleucus melanogenys* Common name: **Santa Marta Pigmy Coral Snake**

*Micrurus dissoleucus meridensis* Common name: **Pigmy Coral Snake**

*Micrurus dissoleucus nigrirostris* Common name: **Barranquilla Pigmy Coral Snake**

***Micrurus distans*** Common name: **West Mexican Coral Snake, Broad Banded Coral Snake, Clear Banded Coral Snake**

Subspecies:

*Micrurus distans distans* Common name: West Mexican Coral Snake, Common Clear Banded Coral Snake

*Micrurus distans michoacanensis* Common name: Michoacan Coral Snake, Michoacan Clear Banded Coral Snake

*Micrurus distans oliveri* Common name: Oliver's Coral Snake, Colima Clear Banded Coral Snake

*Micrurus distans zweifeli* Common name: Zweifel's Coral Snake,

***Micrurus dumerilii*** Common name: Dumeri's Coral Snake, Capuchin Coral Snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus dumerili antioquiensis* Common name: Antioquain Coral Snake

*Micrurus dumerili carinicaudus*

*Micrurus carinicauda* Common name: Common name: Rough tailed, Intermediate Capuchin Coral Snake

*Micrurus dumerili colombianus* Common name: Santa Marta Rough tailed Coral Snake , Santa Marta Capuchin Coral Snake

*Micrurus dumerili dumerili* Common name: Common Capuchin Coral Snake

*Micrurus dumerili transandinus* Common name: Transandian Coral Snake , Transandean Capuchin Coral Snake Coral Snake

*Micrurus dumerili venezuelensis* Common name:

***Micrurus elegans*** Common name: Elegant Coral Snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus elegans elegans* Common name: Western Elegant Coral Snake

*Micrurus elegans veraepacis* Common name: Guatemalan Elegant Coral Snake, Verapaz Elegant Coral Snake

***Micrurus ephippifer*** Common name: Oaxacan Coral Snake, Double black coral snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus ephippifer zapotecus* Common name: Zapotec Coral Snake

*Micrurus ephippifer ephippifer* Common name: Tehuantepec Coral Snake

***Micrurus filiformis*** Common name: Slender Coral Snake , Thread form Coral Snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus filiformis filiformis* Common name:

*Micrurus filiformis subtilis* Common name:

***Micrurus frontalis*** Common name: Southern Coral Snake, Brazialian Giant Coral snake, Short tailed coral snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus frontalis frontalis* Common name:

*Micrurus frontalis brasiliensis* Common name:

*Micrurus frontalis mesopotamicus* Common name:

***Micrurus frontifasciatus*** Common name: Bolivian Coral Snake, Bolivian Triad Coral snake Subspecies: none

***Micrurus fulvius*** Common name: Eastern Coral Snake, Harlequin Coralsnake, North American coral snake Subspecies: none

***Micrurus hemprichii*** Common name: Hemprich's Coral Snake, Worm eating coral snake, Coral Lomricera

Subspecies:

*Micrurus hemprichii hemprichii* Common name: Eastern Worm eating coral snake, Lombricera Oriental  
*Micrurus hemprichii ortonii* Common name: Orton's Coral Snake, Western Worm eating coral snake, Coral Lombricera Occidental  
*Micrurus hemprichii rondonianus* Common name: Rondonian Coral Snake, Worm eating coral snake  
***Micrurus hippocrepis*** Common name: Mayan Coral Snake, Belize coral snake Subspecies: none

***Micrurus ibiboboca*** Common name: Caatinga Coral Snake, Ibiboboca Subspecies: none

***Micrurus isozonus*** Common name: Venezuelan Coral Snake, Equal banded Coral snake, Coral De Franjas Iguales Subspecies: none

***Micrurus langsdorffi*** Common name: Langsdorff's Coral Snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus langsdorffi langsdorffi* Common name: Langsdorff's Coral Snake, Confused Coral snake

*Micrurus langsdorffi ornatissimus* Common name: Ornated Coral Snake

***Micrurus laticollaris*** Common name: Balsan Coral Snake, Double Collar coral snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus laticollaris laticollaris* Common name: Eastern Double Collar coral snake

*Micrurus laticollaris maculirostris* Common name: Western Double Collar coral snake, Colima Coral snake

***Micrurus latifasciatus*** Common name: Broad-ringed Coral Snake, Long banded coral snake Subspecies: none

***Micrurus lemniscatus*** Common name: South American Coral Snake, Ribbon coral snake, Coral Acintada, Cobra Coral de Faixas

Subspecies:

*Micrurus lemniscatus lemniscatus* Common name: Guiana's ribbon Coral Snake

*Micrurus lemniscatus carvalhoi* Common name: Carvalho's Coral Snake, Brazilian ribbon Coral Snake

*Micrurus lemniscatus diutius* Common name: Large Coral Snake, Trinidad ribbon Coral Snake

*Micrurus lemniscatus frontifasciatus* Common name:

*Micrurus lemniscatus helleri* Common name: Heller's Coral Snake, Western ribbon Coral Snake

***Micrurus limbatus*** Common name: Tuxtlan Coral Snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus limbatus limbatus* Common name: Tuxtlan Banded Coral Snake

*Micrurus limbatus spilosomus* Common name: Tuxtlan Spotted Coral Snake

***Micrurus margaritiferus*** Common name: Speckled Coral Snake, Coral Salpicada Subspecies: none

***Micrurus medemi***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Micrurus meridensis***-Common name: Merida Pygmy coral snake, Candelilla Meridena Subspecies: none

***Micrurus mertensi*** Common name: Mertens' Coral Snake, , Peruvian Desert coral snake, Villavicencio coral snake Subspecies: none

***Micrurus mipartitus*** Common name: Redtail Coral Snake, Black-ringed coral snake, Rabo de Candela

Subspecies:

*Micrurus mipartitus mipartitus* Common name: Pacific Redtail Coral Snake

*Micrurus mipartitus anomalus* Common name: Santa marta Redtail Coral Snake

*Micrurus mipartitus decussatus* Common name: Andean Redtail Coral Snake

*Micrurus mipartitus poayanensis* Common name: **Popayan Redtail Coral Snake**  
*Micrurus mipartitus semipartitus* Common name: **Venezuelan Redtail Coral Snake**

***Micrurus multifasciatus*** Common name: **Many-banded Coral Snake, Garantilla Bicolor Coral snake**

Subspecies:

*Micrurus multifasciatus multifasciatus* Common name: **Panama Garantilla, Panamanian Garantilla**

*Micrurus multifasciatus hertwigi* Common name: **Hertwig's Coral Snake, Costa Rican Gargantilla**

***Micrurus multiscutatus*** Common name: **Cauca Coral Snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus narduccii*** Common name: **Andean Blackback Coral Snake**

Subspecies:

*Leptomicrurus narduccii narduccii*  
*Leptomicrurus narduccii melanotus*

***Micrurus nebularis*** Common name: **Cloud Forest Coral Snake, Nebina coral snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus nigrocinctus*** Common name: **Central American Coral Snake, Black banded coral snake**

Subspecies:

*Micrurus nigrocinctus babaspul* Common name: **Babaspul Coral Snake, Babasul**  
*Micrurus nigrocinctus coibensis* Common name: **Coiban Coral Snake**  
*Micrurus nigrocinctus divaricatus* Common name: **Honduras Coral Snake**  
*Micrurus nigrocinctus mosquitensis* Common name: **Misquito Coral Snake**  
*Micrurus nigrocinctus nigrocinctus* Common name: **Common Central American Coral Snake**

*Micrurus nigrocinctus melanocephalus* Common name: **Black headed coral snake**

*Micrurus nigrocinctus ovandoensis* Common name:

*Micrurus nigrocinctus ruatanus* Common name:

*Micrurus nigrocinctus wagneri* Common name:

*Micrurus nigrocinctus yatesi* Common name:

*Micrurus nigrocinctus zunilensis* Common name: **Zunil Coral Snake**

***Micrurus pacaraimae***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Micrurus pachecogili*** -Common name: Subspecies: none

***Micrurus paraensis***-Common name: **Para coral snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus peruvianus*** Common name: **Peruvian Coral Snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus petersi*** Common name: **Peters' Coral Snake, Mountain coral snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus proximans*** Common name: **Nayarit Coral Snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus psyches*** Common name: **Carib Coral Snake, Northern coral snake, Coral Nortena, Cobra Coral Septriional**

Subspecies:

*Micrurus psyches circinalis* Common name:

*Micrurus psyches donosoi* Common name:

*Micrurus psyches psyches* Common name:

***Micrurus putumayensis*** Common name: **Putumayo Coral Snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus pyrrhocryptus***-Common name: **Southern Coral Snake, Coral Surena, Cobra Coral Meridional, Argentinean Coral Snake** Subspecies: none

***Micrurus remotus***-Common name: Remote Coral Snake Subspecies: none

***Micrurus ruatanus*** Common name: Roatan Coral Snake Subspecies: none

***Micrurus sangilensis*** Common name: Santander Coral Snake, San Gil Coral Snake, Coral Sangilense  
Subspecies: none

***Micrurus scutiventris***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Micrurus spixii*** Common name: Amazon Coral Snake, Spix's Coral Snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus spixii spixii* Common name: Central Amazon Coral Snake

*Micrurus spixii martiusi* Common name: Black headed Amazonian Coral Snake, Martius's Coral Snake

*Micrurus spixii obscurus* Common name: Black neck Amazonian Coral Snake,

*Micrurus spixii princeps* Common name: Bolivian Amazonian Coral Snake

***Micrurus spurelli*** -Common name: Colombian coral snake, Spurrell's coral snake, Butterfly headed Coral  
Sanke, Coral Cabeza Mariposa Subspecies: none

***Micrurus steindachneri*** Common name: Steindachner's Coral Snake, Piedmont Coral snake, Coral de  
Laderas

*Micrurus steindachneri steindachneri* Common name: Santiago Piedmont coral snake, Coral Santiaguena Montuna

*Micrurus steindachneri orcesi* Common name: Pastaza Piedmont Coral Snake, Coral Montuna de Pastaza

***Micrurus stewarti*** Common name: Panamenian Coral Snake Subspecies: none

***Micrurus stuarti*** Common name: Stuart's Coral Snake, Volcano coral snake Subspecies: none

***Micrurus surinamensis*** Common name: Aquatic Coral Snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus surinamensis surinamensis* Common name: Suriname coral snake, Amazonian Aquatic Coral Snake

*Micrurus surinamensis nattereri* Common name: Natterer's Coral Snake, Venezuelan Aquatic Coral Snake

***Micrurus tener*** Common name: Texas Coral Snake, Harlequin Coral snake, North American Coral Snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus tener fitzingeri* Common name: Fitzinger's Coral Snake, Guanajuato Coral snake

*Micrurus tener maculatus* Common name: Tampico Coral Snake,

*Micrurus tener microgalbineus* Common name: Potosi Coral Snake, Spotted Coral snake,

*Micrurus tener tener* Common name: Texas Coral Snake

***Micrurus tricolor***-Common name: Argentinean Coral Snake Subspecies: none

***Micrurus tschudii*** Common name: Desert Coral Snake

Subspecies:

*Micrurus tschudii olssoni* Common name: Northern Desert Coral Snake, Olsson's Coral Snake

*Micrurus tschudii tschudii* Common name: Tschudi's Coral Snake, Southern Desert Coral Snake

***Naja***-African and asian cobras

***Naja annulifera*** Common name: -Banded Egyptian cobra

Subspecies:

*Naja annulifera annulifera*

***Naja atra*** - Common name: Chinese Cobra Subspecies: none

***Naja haje*** Common name: Egyptian Cobra

Subspecies:

*Naja haje haje*  
*Naja haje anchietae*  
*Naja haje arabica*  
*Naja haje legionis*(questionable subspecies)

***Naja kaouthia*** Common name: **Monocled Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja katiensis*** - Common name: **Mali Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja mandalayensis***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Naja melanoleuca*** - Common name: **Black and White Forest Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja mozambique*** Common name: **Mozambique Spitting Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja naja*** Common name: **Indian Cobra(Spectacled)** Subspecies: none

***Naja nigricollis*** Common name:

Subspecies:

*Naja nigricollis nigricollis* Common name: **Black Necked Spitting Cobra**

*Naja nigricollis nigricincta*

*Naja nigricollis woodi*

***Naja nivea*** Common name: **Cape Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja nubiae***-Common name: **Nubian Spitting Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja oxiana*** Common name: **Central Asian Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja pallida*** Common name: **Red Spitting Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja philippinensis*** Common name: **Philippine Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja sagittifera***-Common name: Subspecies: none

***Naja samarensis***- Common name: **peters cobra, Samar Cobra, Visayan Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja siamensis***- Common name: **Indochinese spitting Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja sputatrix*** Common name: **Indonesian Cobra** Subspecies: none

***Naja sumatrana*** Common name: **Equatorial Spitting Cobra** Subspecies: none

## **Ophiophagus**

***Ophiophagus hannah***-Common name-**King Cobra, Hamadryad**- Subspecies: none

## **Paranaja**

***Paranaja multifasciata*** Common name: **Many-banded Snake, Burrowing Cobra**

Subspecies

*Paranaja multifasciata anomala*

*Paranaja multifasciata duttoni*

*Paranaja multifasciata multifasciata*

## **Pseudohaje**

***Pseudohaje goldii*** Common name-**Golds forest cobra**- Subspecies: none

*Pseudohaje nigra* Common name-**Hoodless cobra**- Subspecies: none

## Walterinnesia

*Walterinnesia aegyptia* Common name-**Desert cobra/Middle East Desert Black Snake**- Subspecies: none

Subfamily **Hydrophiinae** (Australasian and marine Elapids)

## Acalyptophis

*Acalyptophis peronii* Common name: **Spiny-headed seasnake** Subspecies:none

## Acanthophis [The taxonomy of Acanthophis remains largely unresolved](#)

*Acanthophis antarcticus* Common name: **Common death adder**  
Subspecies: none widely recognised

*Acanthophis barnetti* Common name: Subspecies: none Comment: **Questionable species. Probably synonymous to Acanthophis praelongus**

*Acanthophis crotalusei* Common name: Subspecies: none Comment: **Questionable species. The taxonomy of Acanthophis remains largely unresolved**

*Acanthophis cummingi* Common name: Subspecies: none **Questionable species. The taxonomy of Acanthophis remains largely unresolved**

*Acanthophis hawkei* Common name: Subspecies: none **Questionable species. The taxonomy of Acanthophis remains largely unresolved**

*Acanthophis praelongus* Common name: **Northern death adder** Subspecies: none

*Acanthophis pyrrhus* Common name: **Desert Death Adder** Subspecies: none

*Acanthophis wellsei* Common name: **Pilbara Death Adder** Subspecies: none

*Acanthophis woolfi* Common name: Subspecies: none **Questionable species. The taxonomy of Acanthophis remains largely unresolved**

## Aipysurus

*Aipysurus apraefrontalis* Common name: **Short-nosed Seasnake** Subspecies: none

*Aipysurus duboisii* Common name: **Reef shallows seasnake** Subspecies: none

*Aipysurus eydouxii* Common name: **Spine-tailed seasnake** Subspecies: none

*Aipysurus foliosquama* Common name: **Leaf-scaled Seasnake** Subspecies: none

*Aipysurus fuscus* Common name: **Dusky Seasnake** Subspecies: none

*Aipysurus laevis* Common name: **Olive-brown seasnake** Subspecies: none

*Aipysurus pooleorum* Common name: **Shark Bay Seasnake** Subspecies: none



*Aipysurus tenuis* Common name: **Arafura Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

## **Aspidomorphus lineaticollis**

*Aspidomorphus lineaticollis* Common name: **Striped crown snake** Subspecies: none

*Aspidomorphus muelleri* Common name: **Müller's crown snake**

Subspecies:

*Aspidomorphus muelleri interruptus*

*Aspidomorphus muelleri lineaticollis*

*Aspidomorphus muelleri lineatus*

*Aspidomorphus muelleri muelleri*

*Aspidomorphus schlegeli* Common name: **Schlegel's crown snake** Subspecies: none

## **Astrotia**

*Astrotia stokesii* Common name: **Stoke's seasnake** Subspecies: none

## **Austrelaps**

*Austrelaps labialis* Common name: **Pygmy Copperhead** Subspecies: none

*Austrelaps ramsayi* Common name: **Highlands Copperhead** Subspecies: none

*Austrelaps superbus* Common name: **Lowlands Copperhead, Copperhead Snake** Subspecies: none

## **Cacophis**

*Cacophis churchilli* Subspecies: none

*Cacophis harriettae* Common name: **White-crowned Snake, White-naped Snake** Subspecies: none

*Cacophis krefftii* Common name: **Dwarf Crowned Snake, Krefft's Dwarf Snake** Subspecies: none

*Cacophis squamulosus* Common name: **Golden Crowned Snake** Subspecies: none

## **Demansia**

*Demansia atra* Common name: **Black whip snake** Subspecies: none

*Demansia calodera* Common name: **Black-necked Whipsnake** Subspecies: none

*Demansia olivacea* Common name: **Olive Whipsnake, Marble-headed Whip Snake** Subspecies: none

*Demansia papuensis* Common name: **Papuan whip snake** Subspecies:

*Demansia papuensis melaena*

*Demansia papuensis papuensis*

*Demansia psammophis* Common name: **Yellow-faced Whipsnake, Yellow-Faced Whip Snake**

Subspecies:

*Demansia psammophis cupreiceps*

*Demansia psammophis psammophis*

*Demansia psammophis reticulata*

*Demansia rufescens* Common name: **Rufous Whipsnake** Subspecies: none



*Demansia simplex* Common name: **Grey Whipsnake** Subspecies: none

*Demansia torquata* Common name: **Collared Whipsnake, Collared Whip Snake** Subspecies: none

*Demansia vestigiata* Common name: **Black Whipsnake** Subspecies: none

## *Denisonia*

*Denisonia devisi* Common name: **De Vis's Banded Snake, De Vis Banded Snake** Subspecies: none

*Denisonia maculata* Common name: **Ornamental Snake** Subspecies: none

## *Disteira*

*Disteira kingii* Common name: **Spectacled or King's seasnake** Subspecies: none

*Disteira major* Common name: **Olive-headed or greater seasnake** Subspecies: none

*Disteira nigrocincta* Subspecies: none

*Disteira walli* Common name: **Wall's Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

## *Drysdalia*

*Drysdalia coronoides* Common name: **White-lipped Snake** Subspecies: none

*Drysdalia mastersii* Common name: **Masters' Snake** Subspecies: none

*Drysdalia rhodogaster* Common name: **Mustard-bellied Snake** Subspecies: none

## *Echiopsis*

*Echiopsis curta* Common name: **Bardick** Subspecies: none

## *Elapognathus*

*Elapognathus coronata* Common name: **Crowned Snake** Subspecies: none

*Elapognathus minor* Common name: **Short-nosed Snake, Little Brown Snake** Subspecies: none

## *Emydocephalus*

*Emydocephalus annulatus* Common name: **Turtle-headed seasnake** Subspecies: none

*Emydocephalus ijimae* Common name: **Turtlehead Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

## *Enhydrina*

*Enhydrina schistosa* Common name: **Common or beaked seasnake** Subspecies: none

*Enhydrina zweifeli* Common name: **Sepik or Zweifel's beaked seasnake** Subspecies: none

## *Ephalophis*

*Ephalophis greyae* Common name: **North-western Mangrove Seasnake** Subspecies: none

## *Furina*

*Furina barnardi* Common name: **Yellow-naped Snake** Subspecies: none

*Furina diadema* Common name: **Red-naped Snake** Subspecies: none

*Furina dunmalli* Common name: **Dunmall's Snake** Subspecies: none

*Furina ornata* Common name: **Orange-naped Snake** Subspecies: none

*Furina tristis* Common name: **Brown-headed or grey-naped snake** Subspecies: none

## Hemiaspis

*Hemiaspis damelii* Common name: Grey Snake Subspecies: none

*Hemiaspis signata* Common name: Marsh Snake, Swamp Snake, Black-bellied Swamp Snake Subspecies: none

Hoplocephalus Common name: Australian Broad headed snakes

*Hoplocephalus bitorquatus* Common name: Pale-headed Snake Subspecies: none

*Hoplocephalus bungaroides* Common name: Broad-headed Snake Subspecies: none

*Hoplocephalus stephensii* Common name: Stephens's Banded Snake Subspecies: none

## Hydrelaps

*Hydrelaps darwiniensis* Common name: Port Darwin seasnake Subspecies: none

## Hydrophis

*Hydrophis atriceps* Common name: Black-headed seasnake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis belcheri* Common name: Faint-banded Seasnake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis bituberculatus* Common name: Peters' Sea Snake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis brooki* Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis caerulescens* Common name: Dwarf Seasnake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis coggeri* Common name: Slender-necked Seasnake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis cyanocinctus* Common name: Annulated Sea Snake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis czeblukovi* Common name: Fine-spined Seasnake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis elegans* Common name: Elegant or bar-bellied seasnake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis fasciatus* Common name: Striped Sea Snake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis inornatus* Common name: Plain Seasnake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis klossi* Common name: Kloss' Sea Snake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis laboutei* Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis lamberti* Common name: Lambert's Sea Snake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis lapemoides* Common name: Persian Gulf Sea Snake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis mamillaris* Common name: Bombay Sea Snake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis mcdowellii* Common name: Small-headed or McDowell's seasnake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis melanocephalus* Common name: Slender-necked Seasnake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis melanosoma* Common name: Black-banded or robust seasnake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis obscurus* Common name: Russel's Sea Snake Subspecies: none

*Hydrophis ornatus* Common name: Ornate Reef seasnake

Subspecies:

*Hydrophis ornatus godeffroyi*

*Hydrophis ornatus maresianus*

*Hydrophis ornatus ocellatus*

*Hydrophis ornatus ornatus*

*Hydrophis pacificus* Common name: Pacific seasnake Subspecies: none

***Hydrophis parviceps*** Subspecies: none

***Hydrophis semperi*** Common name: **Lake Taal Snake** Subspecies: none

***Hydrophis sibauensis*** Subspecies: none

***Hydrophis spiralis*** Common name: **Yellow Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

***Hydrophis stricticollis*** Common name: **Collared Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

***Hydrophis torquatus*** Common name: **West Coast Black-headed Sea Snake**

Subspecies:

*Hydrophis torquatus* aagaardi

*Hydrophis torquatus* diadema

*Hydrophis torquatus* torquatus

***Hydrophis vorisi*** Common name: **Estuarine seasnake** Subspecies: none

## **Kerilia**

***Kerilia jerdonii*** Common name: **Jerdon's Sea Snake**

Subspecies:

*Kerilia jerdonii* jerdonii

*Kerilia jerdonii* siamensis

## **Kolpophis**

***Kolpophis annandalei*** Common name: **Bighead Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

## **Lapemis**

***Lapemis curtus*** Common name: **Shaw's Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

***Lapemis hardwickii*** Common name: **Hardwicke's spine-bellied seasnake** Subspecies: none

## **Laticauda**

***Laticauda colubrina*** Common name: **Yellow-lipped sea krait** Subspecies: none

***Laticauda crockeri*** Common name: **Crocker's Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

***Laticauda laticaudata*** Common name: **Common or blue-lipped sea krait**

Subspecies:

*Laticauda laticaudata* affinis

*Laticauda laticaudata* laticaudata

*Laticauda laticaudata* wolffi

***Laticauda schistorhynchus*** Common name: **Flat-tail Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

***Laticauda semifasciata*** Common name: **Chinese Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

## **Loveridgelaps**

***Loveridgelaps elapoides*** Common name: **Solomon's small-eyed snake** Subspecies: none

## **Micropechis**

*Micropechis ikaheka* Common name: **New Guinea small-eyed or Ikaheka snake** Subspecies: none

## **Notechis**

*Notechis ater* Common name: **Tiger snakes**

Subspecies:

*Notechis ater ater* Common name: **Finders black tiger snake**

*Notechis ater humphreysi* Common name: **King Island black tiger snake**

*Notechis ater niger* Common name: **Reevsby black tiger snake**

*Notechis ater serventy* Common name: **Chappell Island tiger snake**

## *Notechis scutatus*

Subspecies:

*Notechis scutatus scutatus* Common name: **Eastern tiger snake**

*Notechis scutatus occidentalis* Common name: **Western tiger snake**

## **Ogmodon**

*Ogmodon vitianus* Common name: **Fiji Cobra** Subspecies: none

## **Oxyuranus**

*Oxyuranus microlepidotus* Common name: **Fierce Snake, Inland Taipan** Subspecies: none

*Oxyuranus scutellatus* Common name: **Common Taipan**

Subspecies:

*Oxyuranus scutellatus scutellatus* Common name: **Eastern/Coastal Taipan**

*Oxyuranus scutellatus canni* Common name: **Papuan/New Guinea Taipan**

## **Parahydrophis**

*Parahydrophis mertoni* Common name: **Arafura smooth or northern mangrove seasnake** Subspecies: none

## **Parapistocalamus**

*Parapistocalamus hedigeri* Common name: **Bougainville or Hediger's coral snake** Subspecies: none

## **Paroplocephalus**

*Paroplocephalus atriceps* Common name: **Lake Cronin Snake** Subspecies: none

## **Pelamis**

*Pelamis platurus* Common name: **Yellowbelly Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

## *Pseudechis*

*Pseudechis australis* Common name: **King brown or mulga snake** Subspecies: none (*Pailsus pailsei* may be a syn.)

*Pseudechis butleri* Common name: **Spotted Mulga Snake, Butler's Snake** Subspecies: none

*Pseudechis colletti* Common name: **Collett's Snake** Subspecies: none

*Pseudechis guttatus* Common name: **Spotted Black Snake, Blue-bellied Black Snake** Subspecies: none

*Pseudechis papuanus* Common name: **Papuan blacksnake** Subspecies: none

*Pseudechis porphyriacus* Common name: **Red-bellied Black Snake** Subspecies: none

## *Pseudonaja* **Brown snakes**

*Pseudonaja affinis* Common name: **Dugite**

Subspecies:

*Pseudonaja affinis affinis* Common name:

*Pseudonaja affinis exilis* Common name:

*Pseudonaja affinis tanneri* Common name:

*Pseudonaja guttata* Common name: **Speckled Brown Snake** Subspecies: none

*Pseudonaja inframacula* Common name: **Peninsula Brown Snake** Subspecies: none

*Pseudonaja ingrami* Common name: **Ingram's Brown Snake** Subspecies: none

*Pseudonaja modesta* Common name: **Ringed Brown Snake** Subspecies: none

*Pseudonaja nuchalis* Common name: **Gwardar, Western Brown Snake** Subspecies: none

*Pseudonaja textilis* Common name: **Eastern Brown snake** Subspecies: none

## *Rhinoplocephalus*

*Rhinoplocephalus bicolor* Common name: **Square-nosed Snake, Muller's Snake** Subspecies: none

*Rhinoplocephalus boschmai* Common name: **Carpentaria whip snake** Subspecies: none

*Rhinoplocephalus incredibilis* Subspecies: none

*Rhinoplocephalus nigrescens* Common name: **Small-eyed Snake, Eastern Small-eyed Snake, Short-tailed Snake** Subspecies: none

*Rhinoplocephalus nigrostriatus* Common name: **Black-striped snake** Subspecies: none

*Rhinoplocephalus pallidiceps* Common name: **Western Carpentaria Snake, Northern Small-eyed Snake** Subspecies: none

## *Salomonelaps*

*Salomonelaps par* Common name: **Solomons coral snake** Subspecies: none

## *Simoselaps*

*Simoselaps anomalus* Common name: Northern Desert Banded Snake Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps approximans* Common name: North-western Shovel-nosed Snake Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps australis* Common name: Eastern Shovel-nosed Snake, Coral Snake, Australian Coral Snake  
Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps bertholdi* Common name: Southern Desert Banded Snake, Desert Banded Snake Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps bimaculatus* Common name: Black-naped Burrowing Snake, Western Black-naped Snake  
Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps calonotus* Common name: Black-striped Burrowing Snake, Western Black-striped Snake  
Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps fasciolatus* Common name: Narrow-banded Shovel-nosed Snake, Narrow-banded Burrowing Snake

Subspecies:

*Simoselaps fasciolatus fasciolatus*

*Simoselaps fasciolatus fasciatus*

*Simoselaps incinctus* Common name: Unbanded Shovel-nosed Snake Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps littoralis* Common name: West-Coast Banded Snake, Coastal Burrowing Snake Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps minimus* Common name: Dampierland Burrowing Snake Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps morrиси* Common name: Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps roperi* Common name: Northern Shovel-nosed Snake Subspecies: none

*Simoselaps semifasciatus*

Subspecies:

*Simoselaps semifasciatus campbelli*

*Simoselaps semifasciatus semifasciatus*

*Simoselaps semifasciatus woodjonesii*

*Simoselaps warro* Common name: North-eastern Plain-nosed, Burrowing Snake, Robust Burrowing Snake  
Subspecies: none

## *Suta*

*Suta dwyeri* Common name: Variable Black-naped Snake Subspecies: none

*Suta fasciata* Common name: Rosen's Snake Subspecies: none

*Suta flagellum* Common name: Whip Hooded Snake Subspecies: none

*Suta gouldii* Common name: Gould's Hooded Snake, Black-headed Snake Subspecies: none

*Suta monachus* Common name: Monk Snake, Hooded Snake Subspecies: none

*Suta nigriceps* Common name: Mallee Black-backed Snake Subspecies: none

*Suta ordensis* Common name: Ord Curl Snake Subspecies: none

*Suta punctata* Common name: Spotted Snake, Little Spotted Snake Subspecies: none

*Suta spectabilis* Common name: Spectacled Hooded Snake

Subspecies:

*Suta spectabilis bushi*  
*Suta spectabilis nullarbor*  
*Suta spectabilis spectabilis*

*Suta suta* Common name: **Curl Snake, Myal Snake** Subspecies: none

## **Thalassophina**

*Thalassophina viperina* Subspecies: none

## **Thalassophis**

*Thalassophis anomalus* Common name: **Anomalous Sea Snake** Subspecies: none

## **Toxicocalamus**

*Toxicocalamus buergersi* Common name: **Buerger's forest snake** Subspecies: none

*Toxicocalamus grandis* Common name: **Setekwa River forest snake** Subspecies: none

*Toxicocalamus holopelturus* Common name: **Mt Rossel forest snake** Subspecies: none

*Toxicocalamus longissimus* Common name: **Woodlark or Fergusson Island forest snake** Subspecies: none

*Toxicocalamus loriae* Common name: **Loria forest snake** Subspecies: none

*Toxicocalamus misimae* Common name: **Misima Island forest snake** Subspecies: none

*Toxicocalamus preussi*

Subspecies:

*Toxicocalamus preussi angusticinctus*  
*Toxicocalamus preussi preussi*

*Toxicocalamus spilolepidotus* Common name: **Spotted forest snake** Subspecies: none

*Toxicocalamus stanleyanus* Common name: **Owen Stanley Range forest snake** Subspecies: none

## **Tropidechis**

*Tropidechis carinatus* Common name: **Rough-scaled Snake, Clarence River Snake** Subspecies: none

## **Vermicella**

*Vermicella annulata* Common name: **Eastern Bandy-bandy, Bandy Bandy** Subspecies: none

*Vermicella intermedia* Common name: Subspecies: none

*Vermicella multifasciata* Common name: **Northern Bandy Bandy** Subspecies: none

*Vermicella snelli* Common name: Subspecies: none

*Vermicella vermiformis* Common name: Subspecies: none

Family: *Colubridae*

(in this section various rear-fanged will be listed, however: **NOTE:** *not exhaustive* taking into consideration toxic saliva or oral secretions)

(The arrangement of Colubridae is currently suited to common usage, however, changes in the entire Family and subfamilies are inevitable in the future, thus changing this arrangement)

Subfamily **Colubrinae**

*Boiga*

*Boiga blandingii* Common name: **Blandings Tree Snake** Subspecies:none

*Boiga ceylonesis* Common name: **Sri Lanken Cat Snake** Subspecies:none

*Boiga dendrophila*-common name: **Mangrove snake** Subspecies:none

*Boga forsteni* Common name: **Forsten's Cat Snake** Subspecies:none

*Boiga irregularis* common name: **Brown tree snake/Brown Cat snake** Subspecies:none

*Dispholidus* common name:**Boomslang**

*Dispholidus typus* common name: **Boomslang**

*Thelotornis* common name:**Vine snakes**

*Thelotornis capensis*

Subspecies:

*Thelotornis capensis capensis*

*Thelotornis capensis oatesi*

*Thelotornis capensis schilsi*

*Thelotornis kirtlandii* Common name: **Bird Snake, Twig Snake** Subspecies: none

*Thelotornis mossambicanus* Common name: Subspecies: none

*Thelotornis usambaricus* Common name: Subspecies: none

Subfamily **Natricinae**

*Rhabdophis*

*Rhabdophis subminatus* Common name: **Red necked keelback** Subspecies: none

*Rhabdophis tigrinus* Common name: **Yamakagashi** Subspecies: none

Subfamily **Psammophiinae**



## Malpolon

*Malpolon monspessulanus* common name: **Montpelier snake**

*Malpolon moilensis* common name: **African hooded Malopon**

Subfamily **Xenodontinae**

## Elapomorphus

*Elapomorphus lepidus* Common name: **Minas Gerais Snake** Subspecies: none

*Elapomorphus quinqueolineatus* Common name: **Raddi's Lizard-eating Snake** Subspecies: none

*Elapomorphus spegazzinii* Common name: **Spegazzini's Diadem Snake**

Subspecies:

*Elapomorphus spegazzinii spegazzinii*

*Elapomorphus spegazzinii suspectus*

*Elapomorphus wuchereri* Common name: **Wucherer's Lizard-eating Snake** Subspecies: none

## Hydroynastes

*Hydrodynastes gigas* common name: **False water cobra** Subspecies:none

*Hydrodynastes bicinctus* common name: Subspecies:none

*Phalotris* Common name: **Dumeril's Diadem Snake**

Subspecies:

*Phalotris lemniscatus lemniscatus*

*Phalotris lemniscatus divittatus*

*Phalotris lemniscatus iheringi*

*Phalotris lemniscatus trilineatus*

## Philodryas

*Philodryas aestivus* Common name: **Brazilian Green Racer, Common Green Racer**

Subspecies:

*Philodryas aestivus aestivus*

*Philodryas aestivus subcarinatus*

*Philodryas arnaldoi* Common name: **Arnaldo's Green Racer** Subspecies: none

*Philodryas baroni* Common name: **Baron's Green Racer** Subspecies: none

*Philodryas bolivianus* Common name: Subspecies: none

*Philodryas chamissonis* Common name: **Chilean Green Racer** Subspecies: none

*Philodryas cordatus* Common name: Subspecies: none

*Philodryas hoodensis* Common name: Subspecies: none

***Philodryas inca*** Common name: **Tropical Green Racer** Subspecies: none

***Philodryas laticeps*** Common name: Subspecies: none

***Philodryas livida*** Common name: Subspecies: none

***Philodryas mattogrossensis*** Common name: **Miranda Green Racer** Subspecies: none

***Philodryas nattereri*** Common name: **Paraguay Green Racer** Subspecies: none

***Philodryas olfersii*** Common name: **Lichtenstein's Green Racer**

Subspecies:

*Philodryas olfersii herbeus*

*Philodryas olfersii latirostris*

***Philodryas oligolepis*** Common name: **Gomes' Green Racer** Subspecies: none

***Philodryas patagoniensis*** Common name: **Patagonia Green Racer** Subspecies: none

***Philodryas psammophideus*** Common name: **Günther's Green Racer** Subspecies: none

***Philodryas simonsii*** Common name: Subspecies: none

***Philodryas tachymenoides*** Common name: **Schmidt's Green Racer** Subspecies: none

***Philodryas trilineatus*** Common name: Subspecies: none

***Philodryas varius*** Common name: **Jan's Green Racer** Subspecies: none

***Philodryas viridissimus*** Common name: **Common Green Racer** Subspecies: none

## **Tachymenis**

***Tachymenis affinis*** Common name: **Boulenger's Slender Snake** Subspecies:none

***Tachymenis attenuata*** Common name: **Walker's Slender Snake**

Subspecies:

*Tachymenis attenuata attenuata*

*Tachymenis attenuata boliviana*

***Tachymenis chilensis*** Common name: **Chilean Slender Snake**

Subspecies:

*Tachymenis chilensis chilensis*

*Tachymenis chilensis coronellina*

***Tachymenis elongata*** Common name: **Depax's Slender Snake** Subspecies:none

***Tachymenis peruviana*** Common name: **Peru Slender Snake** Subspecies:none

***Tachymenis surinamensis*** Common name: Subspecies:none

***Tachymenis tarmensis*** Common name: **Slender Snake** Subspecies:none

## In Addition:

Some other Colubrid snakes have toxic oral secretions, used during the biting process but fangs(front) are not used. Some of these species *may* be able to cause serious injury to humans. This list is not exhaustive and *most* Colubrids *may* have *some* chance of causing at least local envenoming by toxic oral secretions.

**Various Colubrid snakes capable of causing some degree of envenoming (this list is not exhaustive).**

*Ahaetulla nasuta* Common name: Asian green whipsnake

*Amplorhinus multimaculatus* Common name: African many spotted snake

*Balanophis ceylonensis* Common name: Sri Lankan keelback

*Boiga spp.* ( *blandingii*, *ceylonensis*, *dendrophila*, *forsteni*) Common name: Tree snakes from Africa & Asia

*Cerberus rhynchops* Common name: Indian dog faced water snake

*Coluber spp.* ( *ravergieri*, *rhodorachis*) Common name: African racer

*Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia* Common name: African herald snake

*Enhydris enhydris* Common name: Asian rainbow water snake

*Madagascarophis meridionalis* Common name: Madagascan snake

*Malpolon moilensis* Common name: African hooded malpolon

*Psammophis sibilans* Common name: African sand snake

*Psammophylax spp.* Common name: African skaapstekers

*Telescopus semiannulatus* Common name: African tiger snake

## Family Atractaspididae ( Mole vipers/Stiletto snakes)

### Subfamily Atractaspidinae

#### Atractaspis- African mole or side fanged vipers

*Atractaspis aterrima* Common name: Mole Viper Subspecies: none

*Atractaspis battersbyi* Common name: Mole Viper Subspecies: none

*Atractaspis bibronii* Common name: Southern Or Bibron's Burrowing Asp

Subspecies:

Atractaspis bibroni bibroni  
Atractaspis bibroni rostrata

***Atractaspis boulengeri*** Common name: **Mole Viper**

**Subspecies:**

Atractaspis boulengeri boulengeri  
Atractaspis boulengeri mixta  
Atractaspis boulengeri schmidti  
Atractaspis boulengeri schultzei  
Atractaspis boulengeri vanderborghti  
Atractaspis boulengeri matschiensis

***Atractaspis coalescens*** Common name: **Mole Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atractaspis congica*** Common name: **orientalis: Eastern Congo Burrowing Asp**

**Subspecies:**

Atractaspis congica congica  
Atractaspis congica leleupi  
Atractaspis congica orientalis

***Atractaspis corpulenta*** Common name: **Mole Viper**

**Subspecies:**

Atractaspis corpulenta corpulenta  
Atractaspis corpulenta kivuensis  
Atractaspis corpulenta leucura

***Atractaspis dahomeyensis*** Common name: **Mole Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atractaspis duerdeni*** Common name: **Duerden's Or Beaked Burrowing Asp** Subspecies: none

***Atractaspis engaddensis*** Common name: **Mole Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atractaspis engdahli*** Common name: **Mole Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atractaspis fallax*** Common name: **Mole Viper** Subspecies: none

***Atractaspis irregularis*** Common name: **Mole Viper**

**Subspecies:**

Atractaspis irregularis angeli  
Atractaspis irregularis bipostocularis  
Atractaspis irregularis conradsii  
Atractaspis irregularis irregularis  
Atractaspis irregularis parkeri  
Atractaspis irregularis uelensis

*Atractaspis leucomelas* Common name: **Mole Viper** Subspecies: none

*Atractaspis microlepidota* Common name: **Mole Viper**

**Subspecies:**

Atractaspis microlepidota andersonii  
Atractaspis microlepidota magrettii  
Atractaspis microlepidota microlepidota

*Atractaspis micropholis* Common name: **Mole Viper** Subspecies: none

*Atractaspis reticulata* Common name: **Mole Viper**

**Subspecies:**

Atractaspis reticulata brienii  
Atractaspis reticulata heterochilus  
Atractaspis reticulata reticulata

*Atractaspis scortecchii* Common name: **Mole Viper** Subspecies: none

Subfamily **Aparallactinae**

**Amblyodipsas**

*Amblyodipsas concolor* Common name: **Natal Purple-glossed Snake** Subspecies: none

*Amblyodipsas dimidiata* Common name: **Mpwapwa Purple-glossed Snake** Subspecies: none

*Amblyodipsas katangensis* Common name: **Katanga Purple-glossed Snake**

**Subspecies:**

Amblyodipsas katangensis katangensis  
Amblyodipsas katangensis ionidesi

***Amblyodipsas microphthalma*** Common name: **Eastern Purple-glossed Snake** Subspecies: none

***Amblyodipsas polylepis***

Subspecies:

Amblyodipsas polylepis polylepis  
Amblyodipsas polylepis hildebrandtii

***Amblyodipsas rodhaini*** Common name: **Rodhain's Purple-glossed Snake** Subspecies: none

***Amblyodipsas teitana*** Common name: **Teitana Purple-glossed Snake** Subspecies: none

***Amblyodipsas unicolor*** Common name: **Dull Purple-glossed Snake** Subspecies: none

***Amblyodipsas ventrimaculata*** Common name: **Kalahari Purple-glossed Snake** Subspecies: none

***Aparallactus***

***Aparallactus capensis*** Common name: **Cape Centipede Eater**

Subspecies:

Aparallactus capensis bocagei  
Aparallactus capensis capensis  
Aparallactus capensis luebberti  
Aparallactus capensis punctatolineatus

***Aparallactus guentheri*** Common name: **Black Centipede Eater** Subspecies: none

***Aparallactus jacksonii*** Subspecies:

***Aparallactus lineatus*** Common name: **Lined Centipede-eater** Subspecies: none

***Aparallactus lunulatus*** Common name: **Reticulated Centipede Eater**

Subspecies:

Aparallactus lunulatus lunulatus  
Aparallactus lunulatus nigrocollaris  
Aparallactus lunulatus scortecci

***Aparallactus modestus*** Common name: **Western Forest Centipede-eater**

Subspecies:

Aparallactus modestus modestus  
Aparallactus modestus ubangensis

*Aparallactus moeruensis* Common name: **Zaire Centipede-eater**. Subspecies: none

*Aparallactus niger* Common name: Subspecies: none

*Aparallactus nigriceps* Common name: **Mozambique Centipede Eater** Subspecies: none

*Aparallactus turneri* Common name: **Malindi Centipede-eater** Subspecies: none

*Aparallactus werneri* Common name: **Usambara Centipede-eater** Subspecies: none

## **Brachyophis**

*Brachyophis revoili* Common name: **Revoil's Short Snake**

### **Subspecies:**

Brachyophis revoili revoili  
Brachyophis revoili cornii  
Brachyophis revoili krameri

## **Chilorhinophis**

*Chilorhinophis butleri* Common name: **Butler's Two-headed Snake** Subspecies: none

*Chilorhinophis carpenteri* Common name: **Liwale Two-headed Snake**

### **Subspecies:**

Chilorhinophis carpenteri liwalensis  
Chilorhinophis carpenteri carpenteri

*Chilorhinophis gerardi* Common name: **Gerard's Black And Yellow Burrowing Snake**

### **Subspecies:**

Chilorhinophis gerardi tanganyikae  
Chilorhinophis gerardi gerardi

## **Hypoptophis**

*Hypoptophis wilsoni* Common name: **African Bighead Snake** Subspecies: none

## **Micrelaps**

*Micrelaps bicoloratus* Common name: **Kenya Two-headed Snake**

### **Subspecies:**

Micrelaps bicoloratus bicoloratus  
Micrelaps bicoloratus moyeri

*Micrelaps muelleri* Subspecies: none

*Macrelaps microlepidotus* Common name: **Natal Black Snake** Subspecies: none

*Micrelaps vaillanti* Subspecies: none

## *Elapotinus*

*Elapotinus picteti* Common name: **Jan's Snake** Subspecies: none

## *Polemon*

*Polemon acanthias* Common name: **Reinhardt's Snake-eater** Subspecies: none

*Polemon barthii* Common name: **Guinea Snake-eater** Subspecies: none

*Polemon bocourti* Common name: **Bocourt's Snake-eater** Subspecies: none

*Polemon christyi* Common name: **Eastern Snake-eater** Subspecies: none

*Polemon collaris* Common name: **Collared Snake-eater**

### Subspecies:

*Polemon collaris brevior*  
*Polemon collaris collaris*  
*Polemon collaris longior*

*Polemon fulvicollis* Common name: **African Snake-eater**

### Subspecies:

*Polemon fulvicollis fulvicollis*  
*Polemon fulvicollis gracilis*  
*Polemon fulvicollis graueri*  
*Polemon fulvicollis laurenti*

*Polemon gabonensis* Common name: **Gaboon Snake-eater**

### Subspecies:

*Polemon gabonensis gabonensis*  
*Polemon gabonensis schmidtii*

*Polemon gracilis* Common name: **Graceful Snake-eater** Subspecies: none

*Polemon griseiceps* Common name: **Cameroon Snake-eater** Subspecies: none

*Polemon leopoldi* Subspecies: none



***Polemon neuwiedi*** Common name: Ivory Coast Snake-eater Subspecies: none

***Polemon notatum***

Subspecies:

*Polemon notatum notatum*  
*Polemon notatum aemulans*

***Polemon robustus*** Common name: Zaire Snake-eater Subspecies: none

***Xenocalamus***

***Xenocalamus bicolor***

Subspecies:

*Xenocalamus bicolor australis*  
*Xenocalamus bicolor bicolor*  
*Xenocalamus bicolor concavorostralis*  
*Xenocalamus bicolor lineatus*  
*Xenocalamus bicolor machadoi*  
*Xenocalamus bicolor maculatus*  
*Xenocalamus bicolor pernasutus*

***Xenocalamus mechowii*** Common name: Elongate Quill-snouted Snake

Subspecies:

*Xenocalamus mechowi inornatus*  
*Xenocalamus mechowi mechowi*

***Xenocalamus michellii*** Common name: Mitchell's Quill-snouted Snake Subspecies: none

***Xenocalamus sabiensis*** Common name: Sabi Quill-snouted Snake Subspecies: none

***Xenocalamus transvaalensis*** Common name: Transvaal Quill-snouted Snake Subspecies: none

Family **Helodermatidae** (Venomous Lizards)

***Heloderma***

***Heloderma horridum*** Common name: Beaded Lizard

Subspecies:

*Heloderma horridum horridum*  
*Heloderma horridum alvarezii*

*Heloderma horridum exasperatum*  
*Heloderma horridum charlesbogerti*

***Heloderma suspectum*** Common name: **Gila Monster**

Subspecies:

*Heloderma suspectum cinctum*  
*Heloderma suspectum suspectum*